### Faculty of Civil and Environmental Engineering

		STUDY MODULE D	ES	CRIPTION FORM		
Name of the module/subject Fluid Mechanics				Coc 10		9 0134241010130197
Field of study				Profile of study (general academic, practical)		Year /Semester
Envi	ronmental Engi	neering Extramural First-		(brak)		2/4
Elective	path/specialty	-		Subject offered in: <b>Polish</b>		Course (compulsory, elective) <b>obligatory</b>
Cycle of	study:		For	m of study (full-time,part-time)		
First-cycle studies				part-time		
No. of he	ours		•			No. of credits
Lectur	e: <b>12</b> Classe	es: - Laboratory: 12	2	Project/seminars:	-	4
Status o	f the course in the stud	y program (Basic, major, other)	(	university-wide, from another f	ield)	
(brak)			(brak)			
Education	on areas and fields of so	cience and art				ECTS distribution (number and %)
technical sciences						4 100%
	Technical sci	ences				4 100%
Resp	onsible for sub	ject / lecturer:	Re	sponsible for subjec	ct / I	ecturer:
prof. dr hab. inż. Janusz Wojtkowiak, prof. nadzw. email: janusz.wojtkowiak@put.poznan.pl tel. 6652442, 6652413 Faculty of Civil and Environmental Engineering ul. Piotrowo 5 60-965 Poznań			t I	Dr inż. Julian Skiba email: julian.skiba@put.poznan.pl tel. (61) 6652524 Faculty of Civil and Environmental Engineering ul. Piotrowo 5 60-965 Poznań		
Prere	quisites in terr	ns of knowledge, skills an	d so	ocial competencies:		
	Mathematics: algebra - functions, equations and inequalities, plane and space geometry,					

1	Knowledge	Mathematics: algebra - functions, equations and inequalities, plane and space geometry, trigonometry, analytic geometry, basic probability theory, equations and systems of equatic elements of differential and integral calculus of functions of one variable at a level 5/6 KRK		
		Physics: fundamental lows of physics, rules of mass momentum and energy conservation in classical mechanics, statics, kinematics, dynamics, and hydraulics at level 5 KRK		
2	Skills	Solving algebraic equations and systems of algebraic equations, formulating physical problems in the language of mathematics, solving simple differential equations, the use of integral calculus to calculate the geometrical quantities (eg, surface areas) and physical quantities (eg, average values of velocity, momentum of inertia), solving typical problems in classical mechanics - statics, kinematics, dynamics and hydraulics.		
3	Social competencies	Awareness of the need to constantly update and supplement knowledge and skills		

# Assumptions and objectives of the course:

Purchase by the students basic knowledge and skills in fluid mechanics necessary to solve common tasks of fluid flows occurring in the build and natural environment.

### Study outcomes and reference to the educational results for a field of study

# Knowledge:

- 1. The student has a basic knowledge necessary for modeling the flow of water in the soil [K\_W03, K\_W07]
- 2. The student understands the causes of water hammer and cavitation phenomena in hydraulic systems, and knows the laws used to describe them [K\_W03, K\_W07]
- 3. The student knows and understands the phenomena occurring during the flow in open channels (free surface flow) and knows equations describing these phenomena  $[K_W03, K_W07]$
- 4. The student knows and understand the laws describing liquid flows from the tanks [K\_W03, K\_W04]

### Skills:

- 1. The student can calculate: danger of cavitation in hydraulic systems, flow rates in free surface flows, optimal shapes of channels in free surface flows, discharge time of tanks and vessels [K\_U01, K\_U013,]
- 2. The student can measure: pressure of fluid (static, dynamic and total), average velocity of fluid in internal and free surface flows, pressure losses in pipes and fittings, power and efficiency of pumps, fans and blowers [K\_U01, K\_U08, K\_U09]

### Social competencies:

## **Faculty of Civil and Environmental Engineering**

- 1. The student understands the need for teamwork in solving theoretical and practical problems [K\_K03, K\_K04]
- 2. The student is aware of the need to repeat the measuring actions and to evaluate the uncertainty of measurement and calculation results [K\_K05]
- 3. The student sees the need for systematic increasing his skills and competences [K\_K01]

### Assessment methods of study outcomes

#### Lectures

?Final exam consists of two parts. Part 1: knowledge test (4 questions to answer), Part. 2: test of skills (2 problems to solve), ?Continuous assessment during lectures (rewarding activity of the students).

### **Tutorials**

?Two short written tests during the semester and one written final test

?Continuous assessment of the students (rewarding students activity).

### Laboratory exercises:

?Assessment of individual prepared reports and their oral presentation

?Continuous assessment of the students during laboratory exercises

## **Course description**

Momentum of the fluid. Force and torque by the flow on the walls. Water hammer phenomenon. Orifice flow, tank discharge. Weirs. Open channel flows. Chezy formula. Manning roughness coefficient. Subcritical and supercritical free surface flows. Froude number. Optimal shape of open channel cross-section. Measurements of liquid flow in open channels. Underground water motion. Water inflow to traditional and artesian wells. Calculation of gas tank discharge and gas flow in pipes. Bernoulli equation for adiabatic gas flow.

### Basic bibliography:

- 1. Mitosek M., Mechanika płynów w inżynierii i ochronie środowiska. Warszawa, PWN 2001
- 2. Orzechowski Z., Prywer J., Zarzycki R., Mechanika płynów w inżynierii środowiska. Wyd. 2 zmienione. Warszawa, WNT 2001
- 3. Jeżowiecka-Kabsch K., Szewczyk H., Mechanika płynów. Oficyna Wydawnicza Politechniki Wrocławskiej, Wrocław 2001
- 4. Mitosek M., Matlak M., Kodura A., Zbiór zadań z hydrauliki dla inżynierii i ochrony środowiska. Oficyna wydawnicza Politechniki Warszawskiej, Warszawa 2004
- 5. Orzechowski Z., Prywer J., Zarzycki R., Zadania z mechanika płynów w inżynierii środowiska. Warszawa, WNT 2001
- 6. Bogusławski L. (Red.), Ćwiczenia laboratoryjne z mechaniki płynów. Wydawnictwo Politechniki Poznańskiej, Poznań 1999
- 7. Niełacny M., Ćwiczenia laboratoryjne z mechaniki płynów. Wydawnictwo Politechniki Poznańskiej, Poznań 1996

### Additional bibliography:

- 1. Munson B.R., Young D.F., Okiishi T.H., Fundamentals of Fluid Mechanics (4rd. Ed.). John Wiley and Sons Inc., New York
- 2. White F.M., Fluid Mechanics. McGrawHill Book Company. 5th Int. Ed. Boston 2003

## Result of average student's workload

Activity	Time (working hours)
1. Participation in lectures	24
2. Participation in tutorials	0
3. Participation in laboratory exercises	14
4. Preparation for the laboratory exercises	9
5. Preparing (at home) reports of the laboratory exercises	8
6. Participation in consultations related to the lectures, tutorials and laboratory exercises	3
7. Preparation for the final test of tutorials	0
8. Preparation for the exam and the present at the exam	20

### Student's workload

Source of workload	hours	ECTS
Source of Workload	ilouis	LOIS
Total workload	78	6
Contact hours	38	2
Practical activities	14	1